## Account of Money Account of Money (1)

P.Mich.336b 29 x 18 cm Provenance Unknown 2<sup>nd</sup> – 3<sup>rd</sup> Century CE

This document purchased in Egypt by Grenfell and Kelsey in March-April in 1920. It has been written in recto and verso. Both of them have the same topic "an Account of Money".

This dark brown papyrus is a part of a roll, yet we do not know how long the original document was. It is of a good quality, smooth and thin. It has only the upper margin, although it is broken at the top. The papyrus has generally suffered damage, lacunae, missing parts and frayed and removed fibers. A big blot of ink can clearly be seen at the top of column 5.

There is also a mysterious blot of oil over the number of drachmas at the end of line 10 of column 4. It is not clear whether it is intentionally added or because of the way in which it has been kept. The text in some parts is clear, while in other parts is illegible as a result of being faded or partly or even completely washed out. There is a kollesis in the left hand side of about 7.5 cm in width.

The papyrus has preserved in recto the end of column 4, 5, 6 (in which we find the number of the column) and column 7. Column 4 has preserved 21 lines, column 5 has 25 lines, column 6 preserved 21 lines and column 7 has preserved 23 lines.

The intercolumniation spaces are narrow and interfered. On the verso, it preserved only two columns with a large intercolumniation spaces.

The hand of recto is tachygraphic and well-practiced business. It is of medium-sized cursive letters, neat with calligraphic features and minor errors as a result of its rapidness represented in inserting some entries in the interlinear spaces.

The verso has been written in a different hand. It seems clearly that it is slow and moderately skilled with many errors and an accurate orthography. These unpracticed features are indicated by:

- 1- The exchange between the *tau* and *theta* in Φαμενούτ instead of Φαμενούθ and in Φαμενούτ instead of Φαμενούθ.
- 2- Writing κερμειν with the additional *epsilon* in the ending -ειν instead of κερμιν with *iota nu* and also by writing the personal pronoun ἡμεῖν with additional *epsilon* Instead of ἡμῖν (for the interchanging between *epsilon* and *epsilon iota* see: Gignac, A Grammar of the Greek papyri of the Roman and Byzantine periods. vol. I, pp 190, 191)

The verso consists of two columns: The first preserved 29 lines while the second preserved 30 lines.

In total, this document has preserved 149 between complete and incomplete lines. There is attestation of six tremata on both recto and verso.

<sup>(1)</sup> This paper has been given in the process of the 26<sup>th</sup> Congress of papyrology, (August 16- 21, 2010, University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland.

Depending on palaeographical bases, the document can be dated on second or third century CE. The Provenance is unknown.

The recto has names of at least seven persons who were slaved and have been set free. There is a check mark before every single name of recto, yet there is no such mark in verso.

The amounts in recto are various from 2 drachmas to 960 drachmas. Along with men there are several women are listed in the recto. The preserved part of column 4 contains prices and amounts of money: the smallest is 2 drachmas and the biggest is 321 drachmas. It is worthy to mention that the amount 52 drachmas is frequently repeated in columns 4, 5 and 6.

Unlike the recto all the amounts in verso are in kind. It has the expenses of four months among them the month of Phamenoth is repeated. It is worthy to mention that there are some of crafts-men are attested in the verso such as goldsmith, coppersmith, donkey-drivers, carpenter and prophet the one, who is in the Egyptian temples, member of the highest order of the clergy. Surely, we expect to see other crafts names in the missing parts of other lines. It is also noticed that the amount of one keramion is frequently repeated in verso.

			Transcription
			Recto
			Column
			[δ]
$\rightarrow$			
	10 <u>+</u>	τιμῆς] λαχά(νων)	<b>≺</b> β
		ρν] <del>π</del> αροῦ	≺ νβ
		]	<b>√</b> νβ
		]	<b>∽</b> ριε
5-		$\alpha$ ](ὐτοῦ) Σαρα()	≺ ρδ
		]	<b>≺</b> β
		]	≺ νβ
		]	≺ νβ
		]	<b>√</b> νβ
10-		]	≺ νβ
		]ώνου	5 oy R
		]	<b>≺</b> β
		]ς	∽ς νβ
		]ç	-s poss F
15-		]ç	≺ νβ

```
Account of Money
            ]
                               \sim v\theta
            τιμῆς] λαχά(νων)
                               ≺β
                               ≺νβ
            1
                               1
            20-
                               ~ \lambda \beta \beta
            ]ου
                                  Column
                                    [3]
      Άσκληπιάδης Άπολλωνίου - νβ
      έν κ' (υκλίου) - (πυροῦ ἀρτάβας) Τξ -
            τῆς ἀριθ(μήσεως) Άθύρ . . . . (πυροῦ)
            (ἀρτάβας) ρυγ 🦵 🗸 (γίνονται)

≼ (πυροῦ ἀρτάβας) Τνη 

      κο λλύβου΄ τς ρπζ (γινονταί) ἐρ(γάται) τς ια Τ τς α (γίνονται)

≼ ιβ . . . . Υ η Γ   κο `λλύβου' ≼ ρμγ  

Τιθ

25-
      (γινονταί) ζρνβ ζ
      καί εἰς ἀρίθ'(μησιν) μηνὸς ἙΑδριανοῦ τς τιμὶῆς' λαχ(άνων) ς β
      τζ Ισιδώρα Σειριώνος 🤸 κβ 💳
      ιθ Θαήσις δού λ'(η) ήλευθ(ερωμένη) - νβ
      30-
      Διογένης Διογένους ≺ νβ
      Σαραπιάς δού λ'(η) ήλευθ(ερωμένη) - νβ
      Λούκιος Θοώνιος ≺ ρδ
      Θάις ή καὶ Πλουτάρχη Εὐδαίμωνο(ς) - νβ
      κα τιμῆς λαχά(νων) 궄 β
      Θοώνιος Φατρέως - νκς -
35-
      Διογᾶς δοῦ λ'(ος) ἡλευθ(ερώμενος) ≺ νβ
      Σύρος 'Αχιλλέως εἰς τ(ὸν) ἀνηλωμάτ(ον) Πλάτ'ω' [[λ]] 'ι' ς ροζ
      κβ Μάρκος Αὐρήλιος Διονυσί ου καὶ ὡς χρη μ (ατίζω) ς ρδ
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```
Account of Money
      κδ Τααντώνιος 'Αντωνί'ο'(υ) . ηστ' τοῦ ἀφή λ'ι(κος)
      ύπὲρ στεφανικοῦ χρή μ'(ατος) ἐξαυτῖς 🤝 σλα 🌈
40-
      Ταῦρις Ώρου ≼ ρδ
      'Ωρίων Καλλινείκου ≺ νβ
      -... δ κλ . δοῦ λ΄(ος) ἡλευθ(ερώμενος) 🥣 .[
      .....] 'Οννώφριος [ ] ∽ .[
45-
      \ldots τιμη]ς λαχά(νων) \preceq .[
      Column
                                       ς
      Ταῦρις ἡ καὶ Ἡρᾶς Διοῦ ≼ ρλε 🦵 🗸
      τβ Έρμίας ὁ καὶ Έρμεῖνος τ. λε( ) ≺νβ
      Πτολέμα 'Απολλωνιος - λ.
      "Απις 'Αρθοώνιος ≺ νβ
50-

≼ γση 

... τῆς ἀρι'θ'(μήσεως) συμ(βόλου) 

≼ γση

             αικα 'θ'
      Α... υου 🤫 (ἄρουρα) Τυς 🏲 πρὸς δ 🤝 σνα (γινονταί) αια
      ἀρίθ(μησιν) Τῦβι
      τς Τετεῦρις 'Οννώφριος ≺ς ρς δ
      'Απολλώνιος Διονυσίου - νβ
55-
      Ήλιόδωρος 'Αλεξάνδρ(ου) - νβ
      Σαραπίων καὶ Εὐδαί \mu'(\omega \nu) α(ἀτοῦ) [\Sigma]αρα() \leq \nu \beta
      Ταηρακλεία 'Ασφεῦ'τ'(ος) ζ' 'Απο'λ'( ) Παῦηρι'ς' τ νβ
      τιμῆς λαχ(άνων) 🥣 β
      π 'Απολλωνία Δημιτ(ρίου) - νγ
60-
      ιθ 'Απολλῶς τῆς Θο'ώ'(νιος) ∽ απ .....
      'Αθηνάριον δοῦ'λ'(ος) ἡλευθ(ερώμενος) 	< νβ
      κ 'Αρμσίας Ζωίλου ≺ νβ
      ... 'Αρμούθας Ζωίλου 🤫 γβ
65-
                        ]. ..
      ]. ..
      [
```

j. ≤ yβ

[

# Account of Money Column

[ζ]

	λ Δημήτριος	г
	Ήρακλιας Θωσ.	[ 
70-		[
70-	Μεχείρ	[ 
	Σ	_r
	Σαραποῦς μη τ'(ρὸς) εἰς τ(ὸν) τοῦ	ς[
	καὶ ᾿Αρσεῖτος . αφ ο.	[
	η α εἰς τ(ον) τοῦ υἱ ο'(ῦ) α'ὐ'(τοῦ) 'A	_
75-	δ Σωσίβιος Στεω()	[
	ς τιμῆς λαχά(νων)	[
	ζ Τσεναχοῖμις	[
	η Κλαύδιος 'Απολλ`ω΄[(νίου)[	
	Πέταλος Πετάλου [	
80-	'Ηραΐς 'Απολλωνίου [	
	ι Διογένης Σαραπίω[νος	
	Μάρκος Αὐρή`λ'(ιος) Διονυ̞[σιόυ	
	εἰς τὸν Ἐπιμάχου αν[	
	σα κώμη(ς) [	
85-	Πρόκλος δοῦ λ'(ος) ἡλεμθ(ερώμενος	](;
	ξ πα Θέωνο[ς	
	Σινθοῶνις Θο̞ά̞[νιος	
	πα τιμῆς λαχ(άνων) [	
	ια 'Απίνων μ[	
90-	[	
	Ve	erso
$\downarrow$		
	Col	umn
	λ[όγ]ος οονου ἀνενεχθέντος	
	διὰ Γερμανοῦ ναυτικοῦ οονου	
	 κεράμια μη Τυβίς τοῦ τῶν ἀνηλωτ(	ῶν)
	. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	/

Account of Money Δισκάμμωονι κεράμιν α 5έπὶ θηκαρίω κεράμιν α ήμεῖν εἰς πεῖν κεράμιν α ....ς περί Καρπούννιαν ΰπέρ κικελλια ε κερ(άμια) β ήμ{ε} ιν είς πειν κεράμειν α η..επ ..καρι κεράμειν α 10πα έρμοιμι ὑπὲρ βαδιστῶν β κερ(άμιν) α ιδ ήμεῖν εἰς πεῖν κεράμ'ε΄ιν α ιζ χαλκοτύπο(ς) κεράμ'ε'ιν α π ήμεῖν εἰς πεῖν κεράμειν α 15ιθ ἀνάλωμα κεράμειν α κβ τέκτωνι [αν]κεράμειν α ..α τρω κεράμειν α χρυσοχί κεράμειν α ανάλωμα κεράμειν α 20ανη..κεη διὰ Γερμάνου ναυτικοῦ ο.... κεράμεια ιζ τοῦ τῶν ἀνηλωμάτ(ων) κη ήμειν είς πειν κεράμειν α κδ ἀνάλωμα κεράμειν α κδ ..τωνιω κεράμια β 25κε ήμεῖν εἰς πεῖν κε[ράμιον α  $\overline{\epsilon}$  ... $\iota \sigma$ ..[ $\mu$ ] $\epsilon \lambda \acute{\alpha} v \iota o v$  ...[.....] .....κε....[

Column

30- (ἄρουρα)... Φαμενότ τβ...
... η... ἔχει κεη διὰ Γερμάνου
ω ν.υ.κ.. οονου κεράμια κ τοῦ τῶν. [
... τδ..... κέκ[ε]αλυμμένον α
... τδ ἀνάλωμα α
35- ν.. ἡμ{ε} ῖν εἰς πεῖν α

1

] . ειν[

].....

. σ . . ψ ις ἀνάλωμα α ιζ ήμειν είς πειν α ..... τη ἀνάλωμα κερα(μίν) α  $\Sigma$  .  $\alpha$  . . .  $\overline{ \iota \theta}$  hme in eig pe in  $\alpha$ 40κ ἀνάλωμα α κα ἀνάλωμα α κε ἀνάλωμα α κς ἀνάλωμα α κζ ἀνάλωμα α [κη] στρατιώτη α 45κθ ἀνάλωμα α Φαρμοῦτι τα ἀνάλωμα α γ ἀνάλωμα α ε ἀνάλωμα α 50ζ ἀνάλωμα α . ἀνάλωμα α είν ωλω ύπερεσιγου Μεχείρ λ παρά Σαραπάμμονις οονου κεράμια λ τούτων αν[ ] λ προφήτας κεράμ(ειν) [α 55ἀνάλωμα κερ[άμειν α Φαμενότ ἀνάλ[ωμα εἰσβαλ[...] .....[ ]......

### Corrections

Line: 6, 8, 11, 12, 14, 22, 25, 35, 37 ἡμῖν
Line: 8, 9, 11- 19, 22, 23 κεράμιν
Line: 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 22, 35, 37, 39 πιεῖν
Line 18: χρυσοχεῖ

## Account of Money TRANSLATION

Recto

Column

[4]

	the price] of the vege	etables 2 drachmas
	] debased	52 drachmas
	]	52 drachmas
	]	115 drachmas 1 obol
5-	] the same Sara()	104 drachmas
	]	2 drachmas
	]	52 drachmas
	]	52 drachmas
	]	52 drachmas
10-	]	52 drachmas
	]onou	73 drachmas 5 ½ obols
	]	2 drachmas
	]s	52 drachmas
	]s	197 drachmas 4 obols
15-	]s	52 drachmas
	]	59 drachmas
	the price of] the vege	etables 2 drachmas
	]	52 drachmas
	]	321 drachmas 2 ½ obols
20-	].	the slave who has been set free 59 drachmas
	]ou	32 drachmas 4 obols

### Column

[5]

Asclepiades son of Apollonius 52 drachma

The transfer tax drachmas artabas of wheat 960 drachmas and 4  $\frac{1}{2}$  obols . . for the account of Hathyr . . . . artabas of wheat 153 and 4  $\frac{1}{2}$  obols (total) the artabas of wheat 958 drachmas and 4  $\frac{1}{2}$  obols 187 small (coins) of drachma (equal) workmen 11 drachmas 52 2 obols 143 and 2 obols, 919

25-	Account of Money total 152 drachmas and 2 obols
	and for the account of the 16th of the month Hadrianus the price] of the vegetables 2
	drachmas
	17th Isidora daughter of Seirion 22 drachmas and 2 obols
	19th Thaesis the slave who has been set free 52 drachmas
	20th Germanos son of Zoilos 321 drachmas and 2 and ½ obols
30-	Diogenes son of Diogenes 52 drachmas
	Sarapias the slave who has been set free 52 drachmas
	Loukios son of Thoonios 104 drachmas
	Thais also called Plutarche daughter of Eudaimon 52 drachmas
	21st the price of vegetables 2 drachmas
35-	Thoonios son of Phatris 426 drachmas and 4 ½ obols
	Diogas the slave who has been set free 52 drachmas
	Syros son of Achilleus expenses at() Platolis 177 drachmas
	22nd Marcos Aurelius son of Dionysius and however else may be styled 104
	drachmas
	24th Ta Antonio son of Antonio .est underage
40-	Immediate for the money of the crown tax 231 drachmas and 4 obols
	Tauris daughter of Horos 104 drachmas
	Horion son of Kallineikos 52 drachmas
	the slave who has been set free drachmas.
	Onnophris [ ] drachmas .[
45-	the price of vegetables drachmas .[
	os
	Column
	6
	Tauris also called Heras daughter of Dios 135 drachmas and 4 ½ obols
	12th Harmains also called Hamainas 52 drachmas

12th Hermaios also called Hemeinos . . . 52 drachmas

Ptolema (daughter of) Apollonios 30 drachmas.

50- Apis Harthoonios 52 drachmas

3208 drachmas  $1\!\!/_{\!\!2}$  obols account of the receipt 3208 drachmas  $1\!\!/_{\!\!2}$  obols For the account of Tybi

16 Teteuris daughter of Onnophris 106 drachmas and ½ obol

55-	Apollonius son of Dionysius 52 drachmas
	Heliodoros son of Alexandros 52 drachmas
	Sarapion and Eudaimon the same Sara() 52 drachmas
	Taerakleia daughter of Aspheutis Apol() Paueris 52 drachmas
	The price of vegetables 2 drachmas
60-	18th Apollonia daughter of Demetrius 53 drachmas and ½ obol
	19th Apollos his mother being Thonis 1080 drachmas and 1 obol
	A.en ion the slave who has been set free 52 drachmas
	20th Armsias son of Zoilos 52 drachmas
	Armouthas daughter of Zoilos 52 drachmas
65-	[
	[
	[drachmas 5[2]
	Column
	7
	30th Demetrius
	Heraklias son of Thos
70-	Mecheir.
	Sarapous his mother being ein[
	and Arseitos .aph o [
	1 regarding the son of 1 Amo
75-	4th Sosibios son of Steo()
	6th the price of vegetables
	7th Tsenachoimis
	8th Claudius son of Apollonius
	Petalos son of Petalos
80-	Herais daughter of Apollonius
	10th Diogenes son of Sarapion
	Marcus Aurelius son of Dionysus
	To Epimachos an[
	Village 71

Proclus the slave who has been set free

85-

	81 arouras Theon
	Sinthoonis son of Thoonis
	11th the price of vegetables
	11th Apion
90-	
	Verso
	Bring up the account of the wine
	Through the wine of Germanicus the nautical
	43 keramia as expenditures in the 6th of Tybi
	Discammoon one keramion
5-	in a small sheath one keramion
	For us to drink one keramion
	. s according to Kapounnian kikellia 2 keramia
	for us to drink 1 keramion
	kari one keramion
10-	11th 2 donkey-drivers one keramion
	For us to drink one keramion
	14th for us to drink one keramion
	17th coppersmith one keramion
	18th for us to drink one keramion
15-	19th expenses one keramion
	22nd to carpenter one keramion
	a tro one keramion
	Goldsmith one keramion
	expenses one keramion
20-	anh keh through Germanus the sailor
	17 keramia for the expenses
	23rd for us to drink one keramion
	24th expense one keramion
	24 tonio 2 keramia
25-	for us to drink one keramion
	is ink []
	ke[ ]
	]. ein[ ]

	][	11101
	Colu	mn
30-	Arouras Phamenouth 12th	
	e through Germanus	
	o n u . k . 20 keramia of wine for	
	14 to be covered one	
	14th expense one	
35-	n for us to drink one	
	. s . ps . is expense one	
	17th for us to drink one	
	18th expense one keramion	
	s . a 19th for us to drink one	
40-	20th expense one	
	21st expense one	
	25 expense one	
	26 expense one	
	27th expense one	
45-	28th expense one	
	29th expense one	
	Pharmouthi 11th expense one	
	3rd expense one	
	5th expense one	
50-	7th expense one	
	. expense one	
	ein . olo . peresigou one	
	Mecheir 30th from wine of Sarapamm	onis
	30 keramia	
55-	30th predictor keramion [one]	
	expense keramion one	
	Phamenoth expense	
	eisbal[ ]	

## Account of Money Commentary

#### Recto

- 1- The average of the letters is not standard and varies from column to column. Generally, the line is no less than 10 letters (59) and not more than 34 letters (line 37).
- 2- The possible storation for the ending ]αρου could be either καθ]αροῦ or ῥυπ]αρου, yet the suggested restoration is ῥυπ]αροῦ. The amount (δραχμάς) νβ is frequently repeated in recto.
- 5- α](ὖτοῦ) Σαρα(): For the restoration of this line see line 57 in recto, where the same letters and the abbreviation sign are written. Also a raised horizontal stroke and a part of the *alpha* can be noticed. There are too many possibilities for the restoration of Σαρα() (See, Preisigke, F. Namenbuch (Heidelberg 1922).
- 6- (δραχμάς) β: The interlinear space makes clear that the scribe has inserted the entry of this line at least after writing the entry of the following line, which implies that a necessity of listing the payments in a chronolgical order.
- 10- (δραχμάς) vβ: a blot of oil is being covered this particular amount and it does not clear was it ancient or modern!.
- 12- (δραχμάς) β: Once again, the scribe forgot to enter the payment of this person, until he wrote the following line (See note on line 6).
- 19- The same amount of this line is in line 29, is that indicating the same person is meant?
- 20- The term "δοῦ λ΄ος ἡλε(υθερώμενος) has been mentioned seven times in this document, though only five names have been survived (Θαῆσις, Σαραπιάς, Διογᾶς, 'Αθηνάριον, Πρόκλος) in lines 28, 31, 36, 62, 86. All of them are mentioned only by first name. The scribe used to abbreviate the perfect participle ἡλευθερωμένος beginning of epsilon after theta except for in line 20 where he only wrote ἡλε.
- 22- ἀσκληπιάδης ἀπολλωνίου: Yet the last letters of the patronymic are not clear, the name ἀπολλωνίου is certain. This person is not attested elsewhere.
- 23- The reading in line 23 is relatively obscured either by the washed out letters or by the unknown sign. The illegible letters and signs led to unclear structure for the amounts listed in that line. In other words, the numbers before and after the  $(\gamma \nu \nu \nu \tau \alpha i)$  sign are not matched.

The word ἐν'κ'(υκλίου) (the transfer tax) sometimes abbreviated beginning of kappa, except for of an unknown abbreviated word in the beginning of line 23 is attested four times in: P. Mich 2 123, Accounts and expenditures, Tebtunis (Arsinoite), 45 CE - 49 CE, P.Mich 5 239 CE Notes for Grapheion Reports, Tebtunis (Arsinoite), 46 CE, P. Mich 11 625, Receipt for Taxes on an Ἐνοίκησις Contract, Ptolemais Euergetis (Arsinoite), 121 CE and P. Tebt 2 580, Unknown, Ptolemais Euergetis (Arsinoite), 155 CE.

There is a clear sign in shape but rather is not clear in meaning at the beginning and the end of line 23. It is repeated twice.

- 24- κο λλύβου' "an exchange fee" was assessed in copper at the rate of 1/60 (See, Wallace, S. Taxation in Egypt from Augustus to Diocletian, Princeton 1938, p.327)
- 26- καί εἰς ἀρί θ'(μησιν) μηνὸς 'Αδριανοῦ  $\overline{\iota_S}$  In the beginning of this line the scribe started an account for a new month. The Roman month 'Αδριανοῦ (equal to Choiak, December 12<sup>th</sup>) has been attested 19 times. The earliest is SB 16 12314, Output list of a mill (?), Oxyrhynchus (?), 130 CE and the latest is P. Mich 9 544, Report of Supervisors of the Oil Tax, Karanis (Arsinoite), 176 CE.
- 27- The name Σειριώνος appeared twice in the documents: P. Oxy 7 1044, Taxing List, Oxyrhynchus, 234 CE 235 CE and SB 16 12515, Gutsabrechnung, Unknown, 26 CE 100 CE.
- 34-  $\overline{\kappa\alpha}$  τιμῆς  $\lambda\alpha\chi\dot{\alpha}(\nu\omega\nu)$  (δραχμάς) β "The prices of the vegiatbles": As it has mentioned in note on line 6, the interlinear spaces before and after this line shows clearly that the scribe has ineserted the entry of this line after writing line 38 which indicates the day  $22^{nd}$   $\overline{\kappa\beta}$  while this line indicates the day  $21^{st}$ .
- 38- Μάκος Αὐρήλιος Διονυσί ou' this person is mentioned twice in line 82 and the palaeographical style leads to date
  - 39- Τααντώνιος: This name is first time appears in the document. Yet, P. Muench 3.1 144, List of names, Arsinoite, 101 CE 200 CE mentions only the first part of the name (Τααντών). Despite of Τααντώνιος son of ἀντωνίου is ἀφήλικος and obviously he is not applicable to be a taxpayer, he is listed among the tax-payers but without any amount of money before his name!
- 40- ὑπὲρ στεφανικοῦ χρή μ'(ατος) ἐξαῦτς It is not certain why the crown-tax should be paid immediate!.
  - 41- Ταῦρις 'Ωρου: SB 20 15062, List of landowners, Hermopolites (?), 201 CE 400 CE. The number of drachmas is douplicate in line 42 than line 41, yet the connection is not clear.
- 51- Free The sigma, eta and the sign " σ" of (ἡμιωβέλιον) are clear. Yet, the number at the beginning is uncertain. Gamma and a superscripted alpha is more likely to be correct.
- 54- $\frac{1}{15}$  Sometimes the scribe draw a horizontal stroke over the number and sometimes he does not, like in this line.
- 55- 'Απολλώνιος Διονυσίου: This name has been mentioned four times, none of them is the same person.
- 58- 'Aσφεῦ'τ'(ος)  $\dot{\varsigma}$  'Aπο'λ'() Παῦηρι'ς': Since the *tau* in the name 'Ασφεῦτος has been writen superscripted, which means that the scribe has abbriviated the ending, and following name has a clear beginning, so the symbol  $\dot{\varsigma}$  between them can not be a part of 'Ασφεῦ'τ'ος neither the name 'Απο'λ'(). The only suggestion can make a good since is the sign represeents καὶ. There are many suggestion for the ending of the name 'Απολ() beginning of 'Απολᾶς to 'Απολῶς. The *segma* in Παῦηρι'ς' is raised and not certain.
- 63- 'Αρμσίας First time attested in the documents.
- 64- 'Αρμουθίας First time attested in the documents.

- 73- This line has been added after line 74 written. καὶ ᾿Αρσεῖτος the reading for καὶ
- 74- εἰς τ(ὸν) τοῦ υἱ'ο'(ῦ) α'ὑ'(τοῦ): Only one attestation for such construction in p.oxy 41 2972, Sale of Half a House and Lands, Oxyrhynchus, 72 CE.
- 76-  $\sigma$  τιμῆς λαχά(νων): For the the entry of this line see note on line 34.
- 77- The scribe has entered τιμῆς λαχ(άνων) twice in column 7, after line 77 and after line 89.
- 78- The name Τσεναχοίμις in line 10 of column number 7 does not appear in this form before
  - 79- The name Πέταλος Πετάλου has been attested fifteen times during the first, second and third century. None of them is the same person in this document.
  - 80- Ἡραῗς ᾿Απολλωνίου: The name has been attested in BGU 9 1896, List of wineand garden land owners with the size of the property taxes, Theadelphia (Arsinoite), 166 CE.
  - 81- Διογένης Σαραπίω [νος has been attested three times in: P. Coll. Youtie 1 28, Municipal Accounts From Oxyrhynchus, Oxyrhynchos169 CE 173 CE, p.oxy 1 54, Repair of Public Buildings, Oxyrhynchos201 CE, P. Vars 16, List of persons, Arsinoite (?)101 CE 300 CE. The third one could be the same person, where it is dated from 101 to 300 CE and came from Arsinoite.
- 82- Μάρκος Αὐρή λ'(ιος) Διονύ[σιος: The first attestation for this name is in P. Hamb 4 274, Lists of tax revenue, Theadelphia? (Arsinoite), which dated in the year 198 CE. This name has been attested in the documents, as an individual, 58 times.
- p.oxy 50 3593, Instructions to a Rhodian Bank about Slave Sale, Rhodos238 CE 244 CE and SB 10 10493, Letter to a Xystarchen, Oxyrhynchus, 228 CE (as Μάρκος Αὐρήλιος Διονύσιος). The patronymic name of Μᾶρκος Αὐρήλ'(ιος) Διονύ[σιου in line 17 of column 7 could be either Διονύσιος οr Διονυσόδωρος.
  - 84-  $\overline{o\alpha}$  κώμη(ς): It is not clear what meant with village 71.
- 85- It is not clear what *theta alpha* refers to before the word κώμη(ς), where on one hand, the *alpha* has a horizontal mark refers to a number, on the other hand the theta hasn't. It is uncertain why the word κώμη is attested here without mention its name.
- 87- Σινθοῶνις Θοιζίνιος: This name is attested once in P. Turner 19, Manumission and Tax-Receipt, Oxyrhynchos101 CE, yet it is not the same person.
- 88-  $\overline{\iota\alpha}$  τιμῆς λαχ(άνων) From the notes on lines 6, 12, 34, 76 and 88 an indication of rapidness and inaccuracy are basic characteristics of this scribe.

## Account of Money Verso

- 1- The phrase λ[όγ]ος οίνου ἀνενεχθέντος "bring up the account of the wine" is attested only once in p.oxy 10 1286, Account of Receipt and Expenditure, Oxyrhynchus, 253 CE 279 CE.
- 5- The diminutive form of the word θηκαρίω refers to the small amount of the wine (one keramion) has been kept in the small sheath. This form has been attested twice in SB.6.9140 and BGU. 17. 2713 as θηκαρίου and θηκαρία.
- 6- ἡμεῖν εἴς  $\pi$ εῖν is repeated ten times in the reserved part of the verso, which reflects that members of that office were drinking wine very often!.
- 7- κικελλια the only attestation for this word is in BGU.3.74.
- 10- ἐρμομι The reading in not certain at the beginning of this line. There is only two attestations for βαδιστῶν in documents: p.lond 3 1159, Unknown, Hermopolis, 144 CE 147 CE and p.ryl 2 236, Letter of Syrus, Arsinoites, 253 CE 256 CE.
- 16- τέκτωνι (τέκτονι): for the interchanging between *omicron* and *omega* see: Gignac, A Grammar of the Greek papyri of the Roman and Byzantine periods. vol. I, p 277. The scribe has deleted *alpha nu* by scratching them with the pen.
- 18- χρυσοχί The scribe consistently typed *iota* instaed of *espilon iota* (cf. note on line 2).
- 26- The traces of the letters are uncertain before and after μελάνιον "ink". Yet, an *epsilon* "5" at the beginning of the line can be read.
- 30- Φαμενὸτι and line 47 Φαρμοῦτι and 57 Φαμενὸτ for the exchange between θ and τ see: Gignac, A Grammar of the Greek papyri, vol. I, pp 95, 96.
- 31- ἔχει κεη διὰ Γερμάνου
- 33- κέκ [ε] αλυμμένον  $\overline{\alpha}$  the scribe clearly is not well-practiced with hesitated hand, he has rewrote the *epsilon*.
- 57- ὑπερεσιγου, although the letters are eligible the meaning still unclear.

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